



System Management

<code>systemctl</code>	Manage system services
<code>journalctl</code>	Query and view system logs
<code>hostnamectl</code>	Set or view the hostname of the system
<code>timedatectl</code>	Set or view the system time and time zone
<code>hwclock</code>	Display or set the hardware clock
<code>shutdown</code>	Shut down or reboot the system
<code>reboot</code>	Reboot the system
<code>lsblk</code>	Display information about block devices
<code>dmidecode</code>	Display information about the system's hardware components
<code>hwinfo</code>	Display detailed information about the system's hardware components
<code>lshw</code>	Display detailed information about the system's hardware components
<code>lspcmcia</code>	Display information about PCMCIA devices
<code>lsdev</code>	Display information about all devices on the system
<code>lsmod</code>	Display information about loaded kernel modules
<code>modprobe</code>	Add or remove kernel modules
<code>dmesg</code>	Displays bootup messages
<code>systemd-analyze</code>	Analyze and display system boot-up performance
<code>systemd-nspawn</code>	Create and manage containers
<code>docker</code>	Create and manage containers
<code>podman</code>	Alternative to docker that manages containers and images
<code>sync</code>	Flush file system buffers to disk
<code>uptime</code>	Display system uptime and load averages
<code>free</code>	Display information about system memory usage
<code>chroot</code>	Change the root directory of a process
<code>cron</code>	Schedule periodic tasks
<code>at</code>	Schedule one-time tasks

Package Management

<code>pacman</code>	Install, remove, upgrade and manage packages
<code>yay</code>	AUR helper used to install packages from the Arch User Repository
<code>flatpak</code>	Install and manage applications in flatpak format
<code>snap</code>	Install and manage applications in snap format
<code>makepkg</code>	Create and manage Arch Linux packages

File Management

<code>ls</code>	Display list of files and directories
<code>cd</code>	Change the current working directory
<code>rm</code>	Remove files and directories
<code>cp</code>	Copy files and directories
<code>mv</code>	Move files and directories
<code>nano</code>	Simple text editor
<code>vi</code>	A more advanced text editor
<code>chmod</code>	Change file permissions
<code>chown</code>	Change file ownerships
<code>cat</code>	Concatenate and display files
<code>less</code>	Show files one page at a time
<code>head</code>	By default display first ten lines of a file
<code>tail</code>	Display last lines of a file
<code>wc</code>	Counts number of lines, words and characters in a file
<code>sort</code>	Sort lines of text
<code>uniq</code>	Remove duplicate lines of text
<code>cut</code>	Extract columns of text from a file
<code>paste</code>	Merge lines of text from different files



System Management

<u>crontab</u>	Manage cron jobs for a user
<i>smartctl</i>	monitoring and controlling the SMART attributes of hard drives and SSDs
<u>history</u>	Display a list of previously executed commands
<i>ltrace</i>	Trace library calls
<i>strace</i>	Trace and analyze system calls and signals made by a process
<i>valgrind</i>	Debug and profile programs
<i>gdb</i>	Debug programs
<i>pidof</i>	Find the process ID of a running program
<i>pgrep</i>	Find the process ID of a running program based on its name or other criteria
<i>pkill</i>	Send a signal to a running process based on its name or other criteria

Network Management

<i>ip</i>	Display and manage network
<u>ping</u>	Tests connectivity of a host
<u>netstat</u>	Display information about network connections, routing tables, and network interfaces
<u>wget</u>	Download files from the internet
<i>curl</i>	Transfer data from or to a server
<u>ssh</u>	Establish a secure shell connection to a remote server
<u>scp</u>	Securely copy files between servers
<u>rsync</u>	Synchronize files and directories between servers
<i>tcpdump</i>	Capture and analyze network traffic
<i>nmap</i>	Perform network exploration and security auditing
<i>arp</i>	Display and modify the ARP table
<i>ss</i>	Display information about network connections
<i>iwconfig</i>	Display and configure wireless network interfaces
<u>ifconfig</u>	Configure network interfaces
<i>route</i>	View and modify routing table

File Management

<u>sed</u>	Perform text transformations on a file
<u>awk</u>	Manipulate and analyze text data
<i>diff</i>	Compare two files and directories
<i>patch</i>	Apply changes to a file or directory
<u>alias</u>	Create custom command shortcut
<u>which</u>	Display the location of a command
<u>locate</u>	Quickly find files and directories on the system
<i>updatedb</i>	Update the locate database
<u>lsof</u>	List open files and their associated processes
<u>ps</u>	Display information about running processes
<u>kill</u>	Send a signal to a process
<i>renice</i>	Change the priority of a process
<i>nice</i>	Start a process with specific priority
<i>dd</i>	Copy and convert data between files and devices
<i>fdisk</i>	Create and manage disk partitions
<u>mkfs</u>	Create a file system on a disk partition
<u>mount</u>	Mount file systems
<i>umount</i>	Unmount file systems
<i>fsck</i>	Check and repair file systems
<i>blkid</i>	Display information about block devices
<i>hdparm</i>	Configure hard disk device parameters
<i>lspci</i>	Display information about PCI devices
<i>lsusb</i>	Display information about USB devices
<u>tree</u>	Displays directory structure in a tree format
<u>ln</u>	Create links between files and directories
<u>mkdir</u>	Create directories
<u>rmdir</u>	Remove empty directories



Network Management

<u>traceroute</u>	Traces the route of a host
<u>dig</u>	Retrieve DNS records of a domain
<u>host</u>	Obtains information about a domain name or IP address
<u>iptables</u>	Configure Linux firewall
<u>ipset</u>	Manage ip sets
<u>ssh-keygen</u>	Generate and manage SSH keys
<u>ssh-copy-id</u>	Copy SSH keys to a remote server
<u>byobu</u>	Terminal multiplexer and session manager that includes additional features
<u>cifs-utils</u>	Mount and manage CIFS
<u>mtr</u>	Continuously monitors network connections and their quality
<u>tig</u>	Text-based interface for Git that provides a visual representation of Git branches, commit history, and changes
<u>nmon</u>	Display real-time system and hardware statistics, including CPU usage, disk I/O, and network traffic
<u>hping3</u>	Packet crafting and testing tool that can send various types of network packets
<u>arp-scan</u>	Discover hosts and network devices by sending ARP packets, and display their MAC and IP addresses
<u>gparted</u>	A graphical partition editor that allows to create, resize, move, and copy disk partitions
<u>sshfs</u>	Mount a remote file system over SSH protocol
<u>slurm</u>	A network load blancer and cluster management tool
<u>jshon</u>	Parse, manipulate and analyze JSON data in shell scripts
<u>xdg-open</u>	Open files or URLs with the default application configured in the system
<u>ranger</u>	A file manager and directory browser that supports various features like previews, bookmarks, and plugin integration
<u>ddrescue</u>	copy data from one file or block device to another

File Management

<u>touch</u>	Update the modification and access time of a file or create a new empty file
<u>file</u>	Determine the type of file
<u>hexdump</u>	Display the contents of a file in hexadecimal format
<u>md5sum</u>	Calculate the MD5 checksum of a file
<u>cpio</u>	Create and extract cpio archives
<u>sftp</u>	Transfer files securely over SSH
<u>sha256su</u>	Calculate the SHA-256 checksum of a file
<u>find</u>	Search files and directories
<u>df</u>	View Disk space usage
<u>du</u>	Estimates file space usage
<u>grep</u>	Search for text within files
<u>ack</u>	Search and process text files
<u>ripgrep</u>	Search and process text files
<u>top</u>	Display real-time information about system resource usage
<u>htop</u>	An interactive process viewer and system monitor, similar to top but with more features and customizability
<u>screen</u>	Run multiple shell sessions or programs within a single terminal window or across multiple terminals
<u>fuser</u>	Identify which processes are using a specific file or directory
<u>realpath</u>	Display the absolute path of a file or directory
<u>truncate</u>	Shrink or extend the size of a file
<u>stat</u>	Display file or file system status



Network Management

<i>ytop</i>	Display real-time information about system resources
<i>vnstat</i>	Monitor network traffic and record and display bandwidth usage of interfaces
<i>nc</i>	Establish and manage network connections
<i>iftop</i>	Monitor network traffic in real-time
<i>nethogs</i>	Shows bandwidth usage by process

Miscellaneous

<i>youtube-dl</i>	Download videos and audio from various sources
<i>newsboat</i>	Fetch and display news articles from various sources
<i>pandoc</i>	Convert documents between various markup and document formats
<i>mpd</i>	Plays audio files from a local or remote directory
<i>sshuttle</i>	Tunnels all network traffic through an SSH connection, and can bypass various network restrictions and firewalls
<i>feh</i>	Supports various image formats and can display them in a slideshow or as a background wallpaper
<i>mutt</i>	A command-line email client
<i>pine</i>	command-line email client with a more traditional interface
<i>elinks</i>	Web browser with more advanced features than Lynx
<i>lynx</i>	A text-based web browser
<i>strings</i>	Extract human-readable strings from binary files
<i>gpg</i>	Encrypt and decrypt files and messages using public-key cryptography
<i>sqlite3</i>	Manage SQLite databases, and can create, modify, and query tables

User and Group Management

<i>tmux</i>	Manage multiple terminal sessions
<i>iostat</i>	Monitor input/output usage by processes and storage devices
<i>w</i>	Display information about currently logged-in users
<i>last</i>	Display information about previous logins
<i>glances</i>	System monitoring tool with a web interface
<i>whois</i>	Query WHOIS databases
<i>uname</i>	Display information about the system's kernel and operating system version.

Compression and Archiving

<i>zip</i>	Create and manipulate ZIP archive files
<i>tar</i>	Archive and compress files
<i>unzip</i>	Extract files from ZIP archives
<i>bzip2</i>	Compress and decompress files using the bzip2 algorithm
<i>gzip</i>	Compress and decompress files using the gzip algorithm
<i>xz</i>	Compress and decompress files using the xz algorithm
<i>openssl</i>	Manage digital certificates and perform encryption and decryption operations
<i>ncdu</i>	Analyze disk usage in a directory tree
<i>7z</i>	Extract files from 7z archives
<i>pv</i>	Monitor the progress of data transfer between two processes
<i>fdupes</i>	Find and remove duplicate files in a directory tree, and can compare files
<i>p7zip</i>	Compress and decompress files and directories in various archive formats, including 7z, zip, tar, and gzip
<i>qpdf</i>	Manipulate and transform PDF files